

Nationalism in India

Quick Study Guide

HOW TO USE THIS GUIDE

HIGHLIGHTED TEXT SHOWS IMPORTANT POINTS

★ MARKS HIGH-FOCUS TOPICS

📝 INDICATES EXAM TIPS

⚠️ SHOWS COMMON ERRORS

💡 GIVES QUICK TIPS

FIRST WORLD WAR EFFECTS

Mnemonic: "WAR IMPACT"

- | | | | |
|----------|--------------------|----------|------------------------|
| W | - War demands | I | - Industrial growth |
| A | - Army recruitment | M | - Money shortage |
| R | - Rising prices | P | - Price rise |
| | | A | - Agriculture affected |
| | | C | - Crop failure |
| | | T | - Taxes increase |

Common Errors:

- * Wrong timeline
- * Impact confusion
- * Missing connections
- * Cause-effect mix

Remember As:

- | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1. Economic Problems | 2. Social Issues |
| * High prices | * Forced recruitment |
| * Heavy taxes | * Village hardship |
| * Crop failure | * Food shortage |

GANDHI ERA BEGINS

Mnemonic: "BAPU STARTS"

- | | | | |
|----------|------------------|----------|--------------------------|
| B | - British oppose | S | - Satyagraha starts |
| A | - Ahmedabad mill | T | - Truth and non violence |
| P | - People unite | A | - Awakening masses |
| U | - Unity grows | R | - Rowlatt Act |
| | | T | - Truth force |
| | | S | - Social reform |

Key Indicators "TEEN ANDOLAN"

- | | | |
|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| 1. Champaran (1917) | 2. Kheda (1918) | 3. Ahmedabad (1918) |
| * Indigo farmers | * Tax problems | * Mill workers |
| * First Satyagraha | * Peasants unite | * Wage dispute |
| * Success achieved | * Relief granted | * Strike success |

NON-COOPERATION MOVEMENT

Mnemonic: "NCM HERO"

- | | |
|----------|--------------------|
| N | - Non-cooperation |
| C | - Congress support |
| M | - Mass movement |

Key Features

"BOYCOTT KARO"

1. British goods
2. Schools/Colleges
3. Government jobs
4. Foreign cloth
5. Legislative councils

- | | |
|----------|---------------------|
| H | - Hartals organize |
| E | - Education boycott |
| R | - Return titles |
| O | - Oppose British |

IMPORTANT EVENTS

- * Khilafat Movement
- * Chauri Chaura (1922)
- * Movement withdrawn
- * Swaraj goal

CIVIL DISOBEDIENCE

Mnemonic: "NAMAK PATH"

- | | | | |
|----------|-----------------|----------|----------------|
| N | - Namak kanoon | P | - People unite |
| A | - Action starts | A | - All sections |
| M | - March begins | T | - Tax refuse |
| A | - All join | H | - Huge impact |
| K | - Kanoon todo | | |

MOVEMENTS STEPS

"DANDI MARCH"

1. Dandhi chosen
2. Action planned
3. Namak break
4. Desh joins
5. Important moment

KEY EVENTS

1. Salt March
2. Forest laws defied
3. Tax refusal
4. Cloth boycott
5. Peaceful resistance

DIFFERENT STRANDS

Mnemonic: "UNITY SHOW"

- | | | | |
|----------|----------------------|----------|------------------------|
| U | - Urban middle class | S | - Students active |
| N | - New merchants | H | - Hindu-Muslim unity |
| I | - Industrial workers | O | - Organized resistance |
| T | - Tribal people | W | - Women participate |
| Y | - Youth movement | | |

DIFFERENT GROUPS

SABKA SATH

- | | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| 1. Rich Peasants | 4. Industrialists |
| 2. Poor Peasants | 5. Women |
| 3. Workers | 6. Tribals |

SIMON COMMISSION

Mnemonic: "SIMON GOES"

- | | | | |
|----------|--------------------|----------|--------------------|
| S | - Simon comes | G | - Go back slogan |
| I | - Indians protest | O | - Opposition grows |
| M | - Mass protests | E | - Every city |
| O | - Oppose all | S | - Streets filled |
| N | - No Indian member | | |

REMEMBER POINTS

"GO BACK"

- | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| * All British members | * Lathi charge |
| * No Indian included | * Nationwide protest |
| * Black flags shown | |



IMPORTANT EVENTS

Mnemonic: "TIME LINE"

- | | | | |
|----------|------------------------|----------|-------------------|
| T | - Timeline important | L | - Learn sequence |
| I | - Important dates | I | - Important years |
| M | - Major events | N | - Note events |
| E | - Everything connected | E | - Era changing |

KEY YEARS

SAAL YAAD

- * 1919: Rowlatt Act
- * 1920: NCM starts
- * 1922: Chauri Chaura
- * 1927: Simon Commission
- * 1930: Civil Disobedience
- * 1935: Government of India Act
- * 1942: Quit India

QUICK REVISION CHECKLIST

Before Exam:

- ✓ First World War effects
- ✓ Gandhian movements
- ✓ Non-Cooperation
- ✓ Civil Disobedience
- ✓ Different groups
- ✓ Important events
- ✓ Key personalities

Scoring Tips:

1. Write correct dates
2. Give examples
3. Connect events
4. Mention leaders
5. Show impact

HIGH FOCUS AREAS

1. First World War (5 marks)
2. Gandhi Era (5 marks)
3. Non-Cooperation (5 marks)
4. Civil Disobedience (5 marks)
5. Major Events (4 marks)

KEY CONCEPTS TABLE

YAAD RAKHNA

LEADER

Gandhi
Nehru
Patel
Azad
Bose

MOVEMENT

| Non-Violence
| Young India
| Peasant causes
| Khilafat
| Forward Bloc

CONTRIBUTION

| Multiple movements
| Congress leadership
| Unity of India
| Hindu-Muslim unity
| Military approach

KEY TERMS:

- * Satyagraha
- * Swaraj
- * Purna Swaraj
- * Non-Cooperation
- * Civil Disobedience
- * Swadeshi
- * Boycott

IMPORTANT PLACES:

1. Champaran
2. Kheda
3. Ahmedabad
4. Dandi
5. Chauri Chaura

GOOD LUCK!

